

NANO 703/703L
Exam 2 - Study Guide

Chap. 13: Diffracted Beams

- Delta function, Fourier transform, convolution theorem
 - Crystal potential, unit-cell potential, crystal function
 - Incident beam and diffracted beams as plane waves, diffracted-beam amplitudes
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Chap. 14: Bloch Waves

- Solutions of the wave equation for high-energy electrons in the periodic crystal potential.
 - Periodic structure function $U(\mathbf{r})$, extinction distance ξ_g
 - Two-beam condition, strong two-beam condition, general two-beam result $\Psi_g(z)$
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Chap. 16: Diffraction from Crystals

- Structure factor definition; Forms for *sc*, *bcc*, *fcc* lattices
 - Diamond and zincblende structures
 - Systematically absent and kinematically forbidden reflections
 - Superlattices, atomic ordering
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Chap. 17: Diffraction from Small Volumes

- Effective excitation error
 - Kinematical approximation
 - Diffraction from thin crystals, relrods
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Chap. 18: Indexing Diffraction Patterns

- Determining zone axis
 - Indexing spot patterns; indexing ring patterns
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Chap. 19: Kikuchi Diffraction

- Variations with beam/sample tilt of diffraction-spot position, intensity
 - Origin of Kikuchi diffraction: diffuse scattering; Kossel cones
 - Kikuchi bands, maps
 - Dependence of Kikuchi-line positions on beam/sample tilt; measuring excitation error
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Chap. 20: Convergent-Beam Diffraction

- Differences between selected-area and convergent-beam diffraction
- Influences of condenser aperture size, first condenser lens current
- Kossel-Mollenstedt vs. Kossel patterns
- Kikuchi and HOLZ (Bragg) lines in CBED
- Indexing spots in HOLZ ZAP diagrams
- Determining type of ZAP

Chap. 21: Using CBED

-Influence of thickness, extinction distance and thickness determination

-HOLZ ring radius

Chap. 22: Amplitude Contrast

-Contrast definition

-Mass-thickness contrast

Lab 6: Atomic Force Microscopy

Lab 7: Raman Spectroscopy

Lab 8: TEM Sample Prep: Ultramicrotomy

Lab 9: TEM Sample Prep: Polishing, Dimpling, Ion Milling

Lab 10: TEM CBED