

NANO 705  
Homework 6  
Due: F-4/28, 10:00 AM

Show all work. Discuss results.

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1) Given the submatrices below of the hamiltonian matrix for a nanowire, find:

i) the matrix  $[h(k)]$

ii) the energy eigenvalues (dispersion relations)  $E^{(\ell)}(k)$

iii) the energy eigenstates  $\{\psi^{(\ell)}\}$

iv) the group velocity for each band  $v^{(\ell)}(k)$

v) the group-velocity matrix  $[v(k)]$

a)  $[\alpha] = [0], [\beta] = \begin{pmatrix} t & 0 \\ 0 & -t \end{pmatrix}$

b)  $[\alpha] = [0], [\beta] = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & t \\ t & 0 \end{pmatrix}$

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2) The potential energy of an electron in a channel that is infinite in the  $x$  and  $y$  directions is related to the electron concentration  $n(z)$  by:

$$\frac{d^2}{dz^2} U(z) = -\frac{q^2}{\epsilon_r} [n(z) - n_0]$$

where  $n_0$  is the concentration when the channel is neutral. Given the form of  $U(z)$  below, find  $n(z)$ :

$$U(z) = -\frac{q^2}{\epsilon_r} \cdot \left[ \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} \left\{ \frac{1}{2L} \cdot \left[ \frac{L^2}{m^2 \pi^2} \sin^2 \left( \frac{m\pi z}{L} \right) + z \cdot (z-L) \right] \cdot f_{2D}(m^2 \cdot \epsilon_1 - \mu) \right\} - \frac{1}{2} \cdot n_0 \cdot z \cdot (z-L) \right]$$


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3) Consider the nanotransistor with grounded source/drain, having symmetric gate contacts (Fig. 7.2.2), with  $\epsilon_r = 5$ ,  $m_c/m_0 = 0.30$ ,  $L_z = 5$  nm. Plot the electron concentration  $n(z)$  for each of the following:

a)  $V_g = 0.20$  V

b)  $V_g = 0.40$  V

c)  $V_g = 0.60$  V